

Musteraufgabe

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|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| Fach: | Mathematik | Themen: | Synopse: Integration durch Substitution und Partielle Integration |
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(1) Integration durch Substitution

$$F(x) = \int h(g(x)) \cdot g'(x) dx = H(g(x))$$

$$\int \frac{\ln(x)}{x} dx$$

$$g(x) = \ln(x) \quad g'(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$h(g(x)) = \ln(x)$$

$$h(g(x)) = g(x)$$

$$h(t) = t \quad H(t) = \frac{t^2}{2}$$

$$F(x) = \frac{(\ln(x))^2}{2} + C$$

Probe:

$$F'(x) = \frac{1}{2} \left(2 \ln(x) \cdot \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2 \ln(x)}{x}$$

$$= \frac{2 \ln(x)}{2x}$$

$$= \frac{\ln(x)}{x} = f(x)$$

(2) Partielle Integration

$$F(x) = \int g(x) \cdot h'(x) dx = g(x) \cdot h(x) - \int g'(x) \cdot h(x) dx$$

$$\int \frac{\ln(x)}{x} dx$$

$$g(x) = \ln(x) \quad g'(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$h'(x) = \frac{1}{x} \quad h(x) = \ln(x)$$

$$\int \frac{\ln(x)}{x} dx = (\ln(x))^2 - \int \frac{1}{x} \ln(x) dx \quad |+ \int \frac{\ln(x)}{x} dx$$

$$2 \cdot \int \frac{\ln(x)}{x} dx = (\ln(x))^2 \quad |\div 2$$

$$\int \frac{\ln(x)}{x} dx = \frac{(\ln(x))^2}{2} + C = F(x)$$